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- 12-14 week semester-long engagements
- 800+ student work hours per project

- Over 500 clients since 1996 including:
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 - Government Agencies
 - Non-ProfitOrganizations
- Start-ups

- Operates under the College of Business
- Access to the research and expertise of U of I
- Professional guidance and oversight
- Client owns all intellectual property & deliverables

Key Questions to Guide Direction of Project





How does
SmartFlow
differentiate
from the current
market?

Is the new workflow valid?

In what form and to whom should SmartFlow be sold?

What is the demand for SmartFlow technology?

Methodology





Market Evaluation

- Understand Workflow
- Identify Key Participants and Competitors
- Understand how SmartFlow Differentiates

Validation

- Ensure Efficiency Claims are Valid
- Ensure Satisfaction Claims are Valid
- Confirm the End Result will be Profitable

GTM Strategy

- Plan Go to Market (GTM) Strategy
- Create Deliverables (Financial Model, Dashboard, GTM)
- Make Final Recommendations and Determine Next Steps

By carrying out this methodology throughout the engagement, the team has met goals and needs previously set.

Overview of Recommendations to be Presented





Claims of SmartFlow have been validated

A market exists for the product

Initial target includes independent pharmacies

By understanding the general flow of the presentation, we can have a general understanding and get into specifics later on.

Validation Summary Shows SmartFlow can Improve Other Pharmacies





Validation of Employee Satisfaction

 Resounding approval of SmartFlow users in comparison to other pharmacies

Validation of Productivity

- Technicians can fill more prescriptions, averaging 135
- Pharmacists can also fill more prescriptions, averaging 375

Validation of Profitability

- Savings of up to \$130,000 a year after initial purchase of SmartFlow
- Depending on needs of other pharmacies, validation can be used flexibly

As both the validation of financials and the validation of employee satisfaction were met, **IBC can validate SmartFlow as a whole.**

Employee Satisfaction Survey Overview



Goal: Compare employee satisfaction levels between pharmacists and technicians that use SmartFlow and those that do not

Content

Survey included 10 questions, which were hosted on surveymonkey.com

Format

Answer options for most questions are:

- a) Strongly Agree
- d) Disagree

b) Agree

- e) Strongly Disagree
- c) Indifferent

Analysis

After collecting the results, numerical values will be assigned to each answer, and we will be able to identify differences and trends.

IBC has used the results from this survey to validate that indeed employee satisfaction is increased when using SmartFlow.

Survey Responses Show High Levels of Satisfaction with SmartFlow



Findings

Resolving insurance claims is the most time intensive task

Pharmacists **not** using SmartFlow

have low levels of job satisfaction

Majority of pharmacists feel like they need additional technology or automation for their job 66.7% of technicians using SmartFlow and 40% of pharmacists **not** using SmartFlow ranked "resolving insurance claims" as the most time intensive task.

Only 10% of pharmacists **not** using SmartFlow "agreed" or "strongly agreed" with the statement, "I am happy with my job."

50% of pharmacists "agreed" or "strongly agreed" with the statement, "I feel like I need additional tools or automation for my job."

Pharmacists at pharmacies **not** using SmartFlow are spending a significant amount of time resolving insurance claims, unhappy, and desire additional technology/automation.

Performance, Business, and Market Metrics Drive Value of Workflow





Productivity, profitability, and **satisfaction** are the three main metrics we incorporated into our financial model/tool to validate and valuate the SmartFlow system.

| Performance | Adherence Measures – Patients receiving needed medicines Medication Safety Measures – Dosing, High-Risk, Drug Interactions | | | |
|---------------------|---|--|--|--|
| Metrics | | | | |
| | Customer Satisfaction – Fast, Accurate, Helpful, Knowledgeable, Personal Service | | | |
| | Employee Satisfaction – Content level, Turnover Number | | | |
| - | Setup Efficiency – Proximity of Pharmacy Areas and Tools, Speed to Process Order | | | |
| | Pharmacy Team - Clinical vs. Production Pharmacist, Patient Services, Knowledge Focus | | | |
| Business Metrics | Sales Volume & Growth - Total Prescriptions, Return-to-Stock | | | |
| | Profitability – Gross Profit, Inventory Cost of Goods Sold | | | |
| | Productivity & Operating Efficiency – Payroll, Operating Expenses | | | |
| | Cash Flow, NWC & Asset Management Efficiency – A/R, Inventory | | | |
| | Solvency, Stability & Liquidity – Current Ratio, Quick Ratio | | | |
| Market | Products and Services - Branded Prescription Drugs | | | |
| Metrics | Major Markets – Consumers 35 and Older, Government Health Programs | | | |
| | Geographic Distribution – California, Texas, Great Lakes, Mid-Atlantic, South-East | | | |
| | Growth – Quality, Weaker Companies Fall Out | | | |
| | Demand – Higher Prescription Drug Use, Prices, Age, Government Regulation | | | |
| | Costs – Consolidation in Drug Making from Expensive Production | | | |

J&D's Success: SmartFlow Increases Employee Productivity





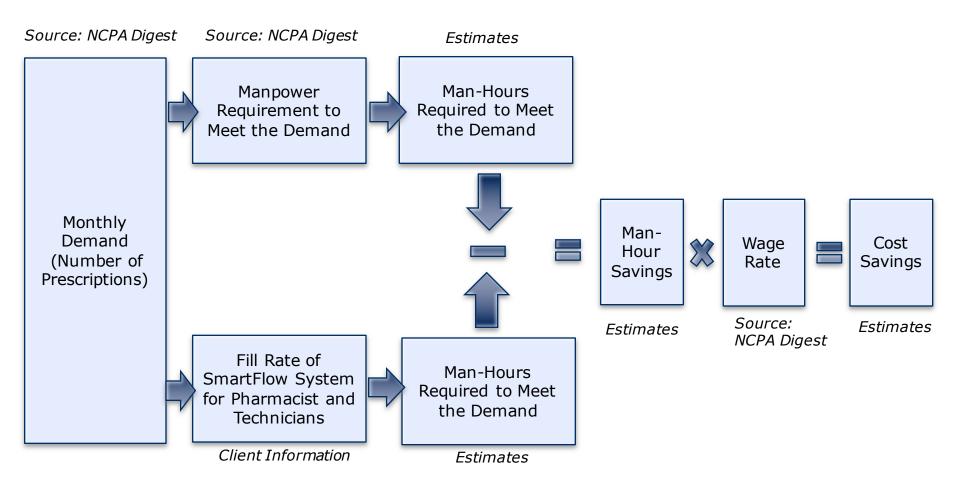
| Workflow Type | Traditional (Independent Pharmacy Average) | SmartFlow (J&D Pharmacy) |
|--|--|--|
| Average Rx's/day | 257 | 375 |
| Average Verification/day For Pharmacists | 171 (1.5 Pharmacists/day are needed for 257 rx's/day) | 375 (1 Pharmacist/day is needed for 375 rx's/day) |
| Average Filling/day For Technicians | 73 (3.5 Technicians/day are needed for 257 rx's/day) | 135 (2.8 Technicians/day are needed for 375 rx's/day) |

Traditional workflow demands pharmacists to perform duties that can be handled by technicians, e.g. filling prescriptions; whereas SmartFlow eliminates such duties for pharmacists and promotes a more productive environment.

SmartFlow has an **advantage in introducing an efficient process** which reduces workforce & improves overall prescription verification filling output, compared to traditional pharmacies.

Methodology – Cost Savings Due to Manpower Reduction



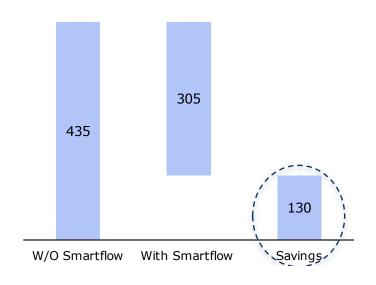


This methodology will determine manpower hours saved and thus provide potential clients with tangible savings.

Profitability – SmartFlow Leads to an Average Cost Savings of \$130,000/Year



Expenses (USD Thousands)



| Category | Fill rate /day - Industry Average | Fill rate/ day – J&D Smart flow |
|------------|---|---------------------------------------|
| Pharmacist | 171 | 375 |
| Technician | 73 | 135 |

Key Highlights

- Substitution of high cost employees (Pharmacists) with low cost employees (Technicians) and better utilization of workforce leads to significant cost savings.
- Reduces the payroll expenses by 30%
- SmartFlow pulls down the payroll expense from 13% of the revenues to around 9% of the revenues which directly impacts the bottom line.
- With the same number of manpower hours, the SmartFlow system can potentially increase the pharmacy capacity by 46%.

SmartFlow system increases the profitability of pharmacists and technicians by reducing the number of man-hours required to meet the demand.

Case Study: Mike Fapore (Pharmacy Owner) Praises SmartFlow



Mike Fapore, owner of Medicine Shoppe Pharmacy, has been using the SmartFlow System for 9 months.

The redesign of his pharmacy took 3 days.

There was a steep learning curve for his employees and customers, but they are now satisfied with the system.

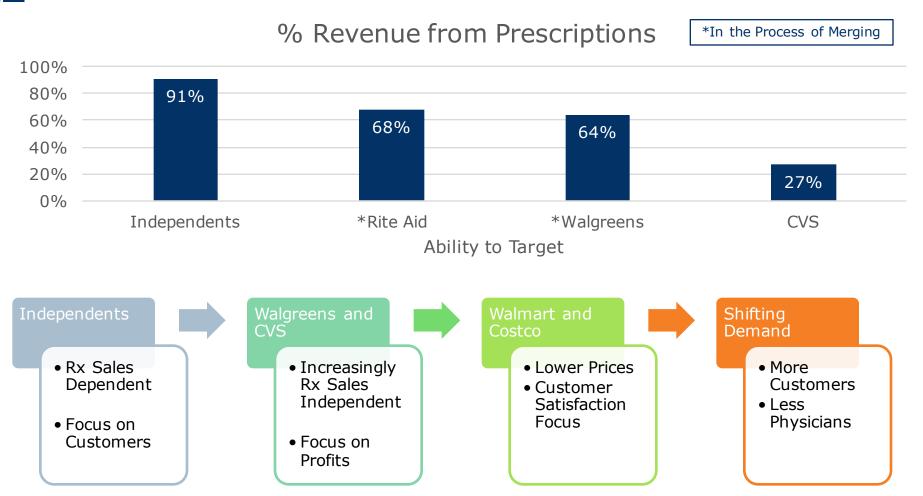
"Potential to increase efficiency, no question" - Mike

"No perfect system out there, but this is the best one I've used" - Mike

Independent Pharmacies are Best to Target Due to High % of Rx Sales







Due to independents' high Rx sales, as opposed to OTC drugs and other items, they are best to target first in the GTM strategy.

SmartFlow paired with Retail Pharmacy Technologies





SmartFlow can pair with technology software services to complement improvements to traditional business tracking with its physical improvements of workflow.

Current software technology for pharmacies resemble traditional business software such as Point of Sale and Electronic Data Interchange



Efficient software for business operations, but does not physically impact workflow like SmartFlow



Opportunity for complementary licensing with pharmacy software for physical SmartFlow system



*Advanced technologies exist that could focus on services such as mail order that don't rely on SmartFlow in a traditional sense

SmartFlow System is a Lucrative Investment Opportunity to Independents



With a stellar NPV and a quick payback period, investing in SmartFlow appears to be a **high power investment**.

| Year | 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 |
|--|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|-----------|
| Cash Inflow/Benefit | \$130,726 | \$130,726 | \$130,726 | \$130,726 | \$130,726 |
| Cash Outflow | | | | | |
| Initial Outlay (Including Interest of 10%) | \$32,040 | | | | |
| Recurring Expense | \$12,000 | \$12,000 | \$12,000 | \$12,000 | \$12,000 |
| Total Cash Outflow/Cost | \$44,040 | \$12,000 | \$12,000 | \$12,000 | \$12,000 |
| Net Cash Flow | \$86,686 | \$118,726 | \$118,726 | \$118,726 | \$118,726 |
| Steady State Cash Flow | \$118,726 | \$118,726 | \$118,726 | \$118,726 | \$118,726 |

Link to Model

- The net present value (NPV) of the project @ 10% discount rate is \$420,937
- The payback period for the initial investment is less than a year

Note:

- Investment effectiveness parameters are estimated with a horizon of 5 years.
- Interest rate and discount rates are both assumed to be 10%.
- NPV is the net value that an investment is adding to the firm today. The higher the NPV, better it is.

Key Takeaways from Questionnaire Dashboard





Technicians and Pharmacists with SmartFlow

- Significantly improves technician and pharmacist work experience
- Can meet expectations much more easily using SmartFlow
- Higher efficiency in data entering and product recommendation
- Significantly less stress level

Technicians and Pharmacists without SmartFlow

- Experience higher level of stress
- Less capable of meeting customer expectation
- Feel a need for additional equipment
- Believe that physical environment hinders work efficiency

Link to Questionnaire Dashboard

The survey reveals that **pharmacist and technicians are much more efficient when SmartFlow is in place** in comparison with those who do not have SmartFlow.

Overview of IBC's Recommendations for SmartFlow







SmartFlow's improvements to the typical pharmaceutical workflow can and have been validated, and other pharmacies should see an improvement in productivity, profitability, and satisfaction.



The market is currently ripe for entry, as there is demand for an improved system.



By targeting independent pharmacies with a certain set of characteristics, SmartFlow will be able to have the largest impact. Final deliverables can be shown to prospective clients to encourage a move to the SmartFlow system.

Presentation Agenda



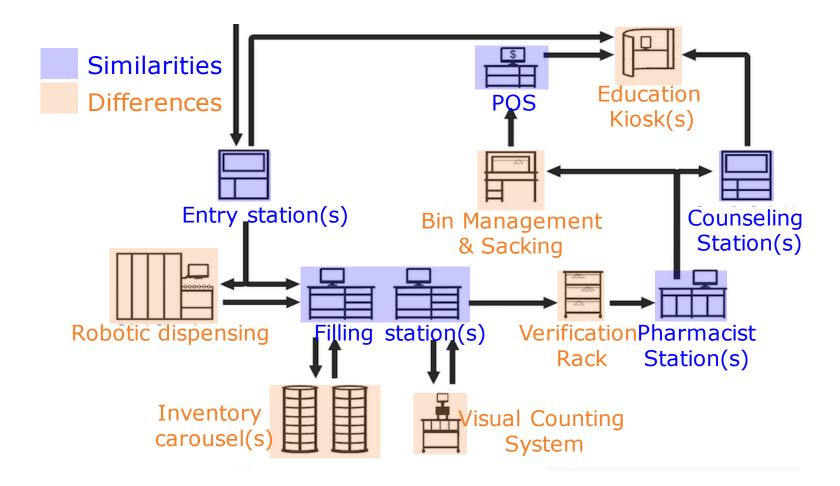
| TED macy · Home Medical Supply | | |
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Process Differs Greatly Between SmartFlow and Traditional Workflows





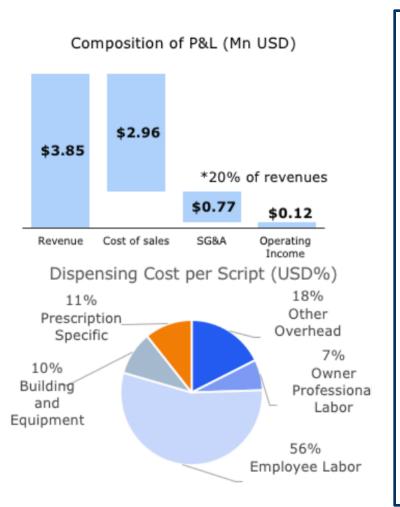


SmartFlow **improves the efficiency** of a pharmacy store by modifying each step involved in the traditional workflow and adding more components to the traditional workflow.

Top Independent Pharmacies are Reliant on Prescription Sales







Key Highlights:

91% of revenues are from prescriptions

Top performing independents are able to cut COGS from a 76.8% industry average to 72.6%

Independents employ 8.5 additional pharmacists and technicians beyond pharmacist owners

Number of full time workers per store is 10 and average prescription charge per store is \$56.04

Average sales were 7.4% higher across industry compared to top independent stores

Independents incur greater costs on prescription drugs while relying on this product for a majority of revenue generation, presenting a target market for SmartFlow.

Profits Across Industry are Differentiated by Sources of Revenue Generation





Revenue is the area that differentiates a chain pharmacy from an independent while costs remain consistent throughout the industry, **providing a standard area for improvement.**

 Chains rely less on prescription drugs sales at 26.7-68% of revenue, compared to the reliance of independents at 91% of revenue on prescription sales

> Revenue Generation

Cost of Goods Sold

 Fixed Costs of Selling Goods remain constant throughout the industry, but the costs can be spread across a higher sales volume to generate higher return SG&A (selling, general, & administrative) is consistent across all pharmacy types indicating that any cost cutting advantage in SG&A could be very difficult to replicate for competitors

SG&A Costs

Labor Costs

 Labor is intensive in all pharmacies, presenting opportunity for any system capable of reducing this cost through efficiencies